

# Capillaroscopy

Why is nailfold videocapillaroscopy (NVC) performed in presence of Raynaud's phenomenon?

The test is useful in *rheumatology* for an early or to be confirmed diagnosis of rare and complex connective tissue diseases such as *Systemic Sclerosis*,

Mixed Connective Tissue Disease, Polydermatomyositis, Undifferentiated Connective Tissue Disease, AntiPhospholipid Syndrome, and it is useful in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus as well as Sjögren's Syndrome.

#### How is the exam performed?

Blood microcirculation is observed by placing a probe (a magnifying glass with a micro camera) around the nails of all the fingers sequentially, except the thumb. The **NVC** is carried out at a constant temperature.





#### What does the NVC examination evaluate?

Capillaroscopy is used to evaluate the number, size, and shape of capillaries around the nail.

NCV "Active" Scleroderma Pattern (200x)



#### Is specific preparation for the exam necessary?

Manicures and any type of *nail polish must be avoided* 2 weeks before the exam.



#### How long does the exam take?

The exam takes a maximum of 10 to 20 minutes.

#### Are there any contraindications?

No. It is not an invasive test, it is not painful, it is a harmless test (it simply uses a magnifying glass).





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A Network aimed to create a framework to improving *quality*, safety and access to highly specialized and sustainable healthcare to *European patients with rCTDs*.

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